## **Glacier Mountaineering Basic Course Program (3 days)**

#### 1) Traveling on snow-covered glaciers (3 hours)

- Rope Shortening Techniques for team movement.
- Middle Climber Attachment Methods (various configurations).
- Snow Bridge Crossing Techniques:
  - Different crossing strategies in group (on way up, on way down)
  - Crossing snow bridges over wide crevasses ("telepherique technique").
- Glacier Science: Formation and mechanics of crevasses.
- **Route Planning**: Glacier navigation, path selection, movement tactics, navigation. Necessary equipment for Hochtour.
- **Risk Assessment:** glacier hazards, weather, terrain. Hypothermia, acclimatization, rescue protocol in different conditions.

#### 2) Self-Rescue from a Crevasse (3,5 hours)

- **Ascending a Rope** using friction knots (e.g., Prusik, Klemheist), with cordelettes and slings. (1 hour)
- **Ascending a Rope** with friction knots + Garda hitch, or using a belay device in "autoblock" mode. (1 hour)
- **Mechanical Ascenders** (e.g., T-block, Micro Traction, etc.). (0,5 hour)
- **Passing a Knot** while ascending. (0,5 hour)
- **Exiting Over a Cornice** during ascent. (0,5 hour)

### 3) Team Crevasse Rescue (3+ Climbers) (6 hours)

- Pulley Systems: 2:1 and 6:1 mechanical advantage setups. (1 hour)
- Group Response Protocol for a fallen climber. (1 hour)
- **Practical Training:** 3-person team rescue scenarios.

Demonstration (1 hour)

Practice (3 hours)

# 5) Ice Climbing Basic Techniques (Glacier Ice) (3 hours)

- Anchors and Stations: Ice screws, Abalakov threads (V-threads), ice bollards. (1 hours)
- Movement on Ice:
- Techniques for varying angles (flat to  $15^{\circ}$ ,  $15-30^{\circ}$ ,  $30-60^{\circ}$ ): ascending, descending, traversing. (2 hours)

### 6) Snow Travel Basic Techniques (5,5 hours)

- Ice Axe Techniques on snow slopes. (0,5 hour)
- **Self-Arrest on snow slopes**: (3 hours)
- Face down/feet first.
- Face up/feet first.
- Face down/headfirst.
- Face up/headfirst.
- **Snow Anchors:** Construction in varied conditions (firm vs. soft snow, ice axe vertical and horizontal, "Deadman", bucket seat, etc). (2 hours)

**Requirements for the venue**: crevasses, snow slopes, ice slopes (low angle), training stand (for the self rescue)

**Requirements for participants:** basic knots (figure eight, Clove hitch, Prusik, Klemheist, Autoblock), working with tube-style belay devices (ATC, Reverso, e.g)